CONTENTS

Invitation	7
Presentation	9
THE CONSULTATION	14

POINT OF DEPARTURE:

Toward a Global, Secular, Planetary, Interreligious Theology	
The Future of Theology as the Point of Departure of our Investigation	
International Theological Commission of EATWOT	16

THE REPLIES

Being a Hindu-Christian Michael AMALADOSS	33
Theology for a Trans-religious Spirituality The Fragile Transparency of the Absolute Marcelo BARROS	38
Theology ands Religious Pluralism. Methodological Considerations. Agenor BRIGENTI	55
Is Inter-faith Theology Possible? Edmund Kee-Fook CHIA.	63
A Bahá'í Contribution to a «Trans-religioud» Theology Amín EGEA	69
Foundations for a Pluralistic Multifaith Theology Paul KNITTER	76
Buddhist Reflections on Interreligious Theology David R. LOY.	82
Inter-FaithTheology: the African Indigenous Contribution to the Discussion Laurenti MAGESA	87

«Religions «in general»? Is an Interfaith Theology Plausible on the Campus? Jacob NEUSNER	93
Is Interfaith Theology Possible? If Not, Why Not? Teresa OKURE	98
World Interfaith Theology of Religious Pluralism A Muslim Perspective Irfan A. OMAR	106
Liberation Theology and the Liberation of Theology Raimon PANIKKAR	112
An Interfaith Christology: A Posibility and Desideratum? Peter C. PHAN	117
Towards a Theology of Religious Pluralism Fidelity and Fairness in Inter-FaithFellowship Aloysius PIERIS	124
Religious Experience as Foundation for a Possible Inter-faith Theology Richard RENSHAW	131
Toward a Post-Confessional ans Post-Religous Theology Religious Experience, Symbol and Post-Religious Theology J. Amando ROBLES	140
Inter-faith Theology: A Hindu Perspective K.L. SESHAGIRI RAO	146
Syncretism and Interconfessional Theology Some Preliminary Notes Afonso Maria Ligorio SOARES	154
Marks of an Inter-Religious Mysticism Faustino TEIXEIRA	170
The Seductive Future of Theology José María VIGIL	180
OPEN CONCLUSION	
José María VIGIL, Luiza E.TOMITA, and Marcelo BARROS	189
Co-authors	192

Invitation

Moving toward an Open and Free Planetary Theology

This book is written for all those who are preoccupied by the future of theology: Where is it headed? How far can it go? Where does it seem to be headed?

The result of the investigation that this book presents, directed as it is to people devoted to theology throughout the world and in different world religions, draws a conclusion that is not only positive but a source of enthusiasm: in spite of what many believe, theology is moving, is evolving, is taking risks, is questioning itself, is asking about the transformations that have to be brought about so that it can be a theology for today and a theology for the future. As the religious discipline that it is, it has always been tinged with a halo of eternity, of unquestionability, of immutibility. It seemed that theology-that sacred science!-could not change its classical figure as patrimony of religions and Churches. But that is over. For decades now some pioneers have proposed a "planetary theology," to include not only the human world but also the world of the cosmos: Gaia. It was a proposal to advance toward a theology that would leave behind the ghetto of its own religious confession in order to be able to speak to all of society, the society of today that is increasingly plural in its religiosity. In today's world, a strictly mono-confessional theology is condemned to be not listened to, and in fact not even to be heard by society as a whole.

We have asked these theologians—men and women—and their response allows us to present an attractive panorama: the theology of the future seems to be heading toward a pluralist model (without the classical complex of religious superiority and without the exclusivity of truth that traditionally accompanied theology). It is moving toward a pluri-confessional theology that we could also call inter-religious or multi-religious, or (always paying attention to the nuances of the word) trans-religious. There are those who also speak of a post-religional theology (religious but beyond the religions, on a level that is deeper), secular in that sense, and with a planetary awareness in this new knowledge society that in some way is being brought about little by little all across the planet, even in those places where they think it isn't evident.

These theologians offer us some passionate pages, worthy of study and meditation, with positive and negative arguments—for discernment. We hope that the conclusion of the reader will be, as was ours, that these are good times for theology, times of effervescence, of mutation, of new proposals, of risky experiences, of an open future. We are walking at a good pace, not without difficulties, toward a theology that is open and free.

Walk with us and see all that in reading these pages.

The Co-Authors